

30. Schulübung

Tangenten an einen Kreis

$$k: (x+10)^2 + (y+10)^2 = 841$$

$$T = (10 | 11)$$

1) Liegt $T \in k$?

$$(10+10)^2 + (11+10)^2 = 841 \quad \checkmark \quad \text{ja}$$

2) Tangentengleichung in T :

$$\text{Formel: } (x+10)(x+10) + (y+10)(y+10) = 841 \quad (\text{aufspalten})$$

$$(10+10)(x+10) + (11+10)(y+10) = 841 \quad (t_x \text{ und } t_y \text{ einsetzen})$$

$$20(x+10) + 21(y+10) = 841$$

$$20x + 200 + 21y + 210 = 841$$

$$\underline{t: 20x + 21y = 431}$$

$$\text{Tangentengleichung: } (t_x - m)(x - m) + (t_y - n)(y - n) = r^2$$
$$M = (m | n) \quad T = (t_x | t_y) \in k$$

Beweis: Buch S. 139

$$6.45 \text{ c) } k: 3x^2 + 3y^2 - 13x + y = 0 \quad T = (4 | t_y) \quad t_y < 0$$

$$T \in k: 48 + 3t_y^2 - 52 + t_y = 0$$

$$3t_y^2 + t_y - 4 = 0$$

$$t_{y,2} = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1+48}}{6} = \frac{-1 \pm 7}{6} < 0$$

$$t_y = -\frac{8}{6} = -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$\underline{T = (4 | -\frac{4}{3})}$$

$$k: 3x^2 - 13x + 3y^2 + y = 0 \quad | : 3$$

$$x^2 - \frac{13}{3}x + \frac{169}{36} + y^2 + \frac{1}{3}y + \frac{1}{36} = 0 + \frac{169}{36} + \frac{1}{36}$$

$$(x - \frac{13}{6})^2 + (y + \frac{1}{6})^2 = \frac{85}{18}$$

$$\left(4 - \frac{13}{6}\right)\left(x - \frac{13}{6}\right) + \left(-\frac{4}{3} + \frac{1}{6}\right)\left(y + \frac{1}{6}\right) = \frac{85}{18}$$

$$\frac{11}{6}\left(x - \frac{13}{6}\right) + \left(-\frac{7}{6}\right)\left(y + \frac{1}{6}\right) = \frac{85}{18}$$

$$\frac{11}{6}x - \frac{143}{36} - \frac{7}{6}y - \frac{7}{36} = \frac{85}{18} \quad | \cdot 36$$

$$66x - 143 - 42y - 7 = 170$$

$$t: 66x - 42y = 320$$

$$\underline{\underline{33x - 21y = 160}}$$